The role of NGOs in socio-economic development of Jharkhand
An overview.

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ABSTRACT: A rapid growth took place in the 1980s and the early 1990s. With the SHG linkages programme introduced in 1989, the NGO sector has been recognized as a crucial partner, recognizing the strengths of the NGOs in organizing the community and the potential in saving and credit programmes (both under the linkage programme and other credit delivery innovations. (Laxmi R.Kulshresth et.al - 2002). The concept of NGOs and social welfare are not new. India has a glorious tradition of voluntary organizations. In the pre-independence days, Rabindranath Tagore in his Santiniketan experiments showed how rural development could be brought about by integration of education and culture. Gandhiji in his Wardha experiment showed how village industries could bring about the development of the poorest sections of the people in this country. (Malik-1995)
After independence too, there was a lot of talk about the role of NGOs and people’s participation when we started our planning process in the early 50s. The British Government in India spent minimum resources on social welfare programmes and so voluntary agencies played an important role in developing programmes for the poor, the destitutes, women and children.

Keywords: GO, development, government, poverty alleviation.

I. INTRODUCTION
Voluntary organization is not a new phenomenon in our country. Voluntary effort has always been an important part of our culture and social tradition. The need for organizing people into accredited associations and their involvement and participation in rural development have now been fully recognized. In recent years, they have increased in considerable number, acquired greater importance and significance and put up many new experiments in the field of rural development. Voluntary organisation can play a crucial role in rural development by supplementing government efforts as they are close to the minds and hearts of the rural people. They have their roots in the people and can respond to the needs and aspirations of the community very effectively. They can experiment new approaches to rural development. (Dhillon & Hansra -1995) The success of the rural development depends upon the active participation and willing cooperation of the rural people through Self-Help organizations and voluntary agencies. In recent years, the voluntary agencies have acquired greater importance and significance than before because the administration has not been able to reach the people, especially the poor and weaker sections. They have been able to make their presence felt from the local to the national level and now at the international level also. Many of them have pioneered works in areas, which were ignored by the process of national development planning (Anandharajakumar - 1995).

Origin of Non Governmental Organisation
Non-Government Organizations (NGOs) and Voluntary action have been part of the historical legacy. In early 20th century, several voluntary efforts were started in the fields of education, health etc. The NGOs became prominent after independence, especially after 1970s. Development practitioners, government officials and foreign donors consider that Non-Governmental organizations by the virtue of being small-scale, flexible, innovative and participator, are more successful in reaching the poor and in poverty alleviating. This consideration has resulted in the rapid growth of NGOs involved in initiating and implementing rural development programmes. According to the estimates of the working groups of NGOs, there are about 30,000 NGOs in India.

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could bring about the development of the poorest sections of the people in this country. (Malik-1995) After independence too, there was a lot of talk about the role of NGOs and people’s participation when we started our planning process in the early 50s. The British Government in India spent minimum resources on social welfare programmes and so voluntary agencies played an important role in developing programmes for the poor, the destitutes, women and children.

**Emphasis on the role of NGOs in five years plans**

After Independence, India was declared as a welfare state and relevant provisions were included in the Constitution of India. Social welfare was included as part of the Five Year Plans. The major responsibility of organizing social welfare services continued with the voluntary organizations. Hence, even today it is the voluntary organizations that are taking care of welfare activities (Basanta Kumar - 1995). The VII plan documents had anticipated that voluntary efforts would be forthcoming in a massive way for better implementation of anti-poverty and minimum needs programmes (Malik - 1995) Also in the VII plan (1992-97), a greater emphasis has been laid on the role of voluntary organizations in rural development. The plan document states: “A nation-wide network of NGOs will be created. In order to facilitate the working of this network, three schemes relating to the creation/replication/multiplication and consultancy development have been worked out by the planning commission (Malik - 1995).

**Panchayat Raj Institutions and NGOs**

Recently, the revival and strengthening of Panchayati Raj Institutions – consequent upon the Constitution (73rd Amendment) Act, 1992- the NGO’s role has become more significant. In order to promote holistic and integrated development with the range of development schemes and programmes, the role of NGOs services and their involvement in the development process will be all the more in demand (Malik - 1995).

**Various Role and Functions of NGOs**

Voluntary action stimulated and promoted by voluntary agencies engaged in development play a significant role at the grass roots level in the Indian social milieu; the success of rural development depends upon the active participation of the people through Self Help Organizations. The various roles of NGOs are described below for better understanding.

a. Catalyze Rural Population  
b. Build Models and Experiment  
c. Supplement Government Efforts  
d. Organizing Rural Poor  
e. Educate the Rural People  
f. Provide Training  
g. Disseminate Information  
h. Mobilize of Resources  
i. Promote Rural Leadership  
j. Represent the Rural People  
k. Act as Innovators  
l. Ensure People’s Participation  
m. Promote Appropriate Technology  
n. Activate the Rural Delivery System

The widespread belief that NGOs are more successful in reaching the poor in poverty reduction also resulted in rapid growth of funding for NGOs by government and external donors. As far as the government funding is concerned, there are over 200 government schemes initiated by the central and state governments through which NGOs can have direct access to resources for rural development (Reddy and Rajasekhar 1996) . Role of NGOs in Social Mobilization In recent times, many Non Governmental organisations have been concentrating social mobilization on contemporary issues of importance such as women empowerment, human rights, and implementation of various central and state government development programmes. The NGOs in India have contributed handsomely towards social mobilization and social activism through their intensive campaigns, people’s mobilization programmes and effective networks. The NGO as a social force facilitates collective action and people mobilization for the purpose of achieving the desired objectives. The NGOs are deploying various people-oriented as well as people-centered strategies, and these organizations build rapport with the people and mobilize them. The NGOs play in making the people environmentally aware and sensitive to take part in the development process (Biswambhar Panda et.al -2003) . Role of NGO in Social Mobilization under SHG & SGSY Alleviation of poverty has persistently been on the agenda of the government. Various
programmes with contrasting methodologies have been tried, whopping funds expended, yet the poverty yet the
poverty seems indomitable. The Yojana (SGSY) is the latest poverty alleviation programme integrating six
erstwhile rural development programmes, and it has been in operation since 1st April 1999. The very sticking
feature of this scheme is that it is quite different from earlier programmes in terms of objective, strategy,
methodology and sustainability. Obviating the loose ends of the earlier programmes, the Yojana intends to
overcome poverty through generation of self-employment opportunities with a debatable participation,
contribution and initiative of the poor themselves. Doing away with the targeted individual-centric beneficiary
approach, the group approach is adopted, which is by itself a radical departure. The Yojana attempts to address
poverty in all its dimensions through multi-pronged strategy. Thus, this SGSY scheme focuses on Group
approach by organizing the poor into self help groups (SHG) through social mobilization process. Against this
backdrop of this programme, the SGSY’s guidelines emphasis on the role of NGOs and their significant
participation in mobilizing people and to creating awareness among the people for the successful
implementation of the SGSY schemes.

II. SOCIAL MOBILIZATION

The Term “Social Mobilization” is operationally defined in this study as “the process in which various
approaches and tools used by the NGOs to organize and promoting
Self Help Groups in the Context of SGSY”

N.G.O: The term “NGO is operationally defined as “the organizations as a social force that facilitates
collective action and people’s mobilization and involved in promoting Self Help Groups under SGSY through
various social mobilization processes in the study areas”.

SGSY: The Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana (SGSY) is the latest poverty alleviation
programme that has been in operation since 1st April, 1999. SGSY focuses on groups approach by organizing
the poor into Self Help Groups (SHGs) through social mobilization. SGSY is aimed at establishment of large
number of micro-enterprises and expects to ensure that the groups members come out of poverty clutches
through incremental income of around Rs. 2000/- p.m. within 2-3 years of group’s formation.

Self Help Group: The term “SHGs” is operationally defined and used for the purpose of the present
study “Self Help Groups are usually informal groups whose members have a common perception of need and
importance towards collective action. These groups promote savings among members and use the pooled
resources to meet the emergent needs of their members, including consumption and income generation.

III. OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

The major objective of the study is to understand the various processes and methods applied by the concerned
NGOs for the purpose of Social Mobilization in the context of SGSY, and its impact in the promotion of SHGs
and growth of SGSY, the background of NGOs, and their role in process of Social Mobilization.
The following are the specific objectives of the Study.

1. To study and document the profile and background of the NGOs which are extensively involved in the
   process of social mobilization and promotion of SGSY.
2. To study the various methods used for Social Mobilization for the promotion of SGSY and SHGs.
3. To Study the various experiences gained and problems faced by the NGOs during the Social Mobilization
   process in the context of SHGs and SGSY.
4. To Study the various impacts made out of Social Mobilization.
5. To suggest and advocate the successful processes and methods of Social Mobilization for those involved
   in the promotion of SHGs and implementation of SGSY.

Research design and methodology

The present investigation has adopted exploratory nature. The exploratory design was selected due to
the very nature of the issues, respondents, and type of question rose, for generating data. The nature of data
obtained for the present study is qualitative in nature. The data/information were collected from 4 NGOs in
Ranchi Districts of Jharkhand. Two NGOs were selected from each District. The explorative study is used for
exploring the various processes, methods and tools used by the NGOs for social mobilization in the context of
SGSY.

Sampling Selection
The purposive sampling was adopted while identifying the NGOs when the investigator identified the NGOs for
the study; the following criteria were kept in mind to avoid causality errors.
1. The NGO which has completed five years in existence
2. The NGO which has more than 1000 Groups
3. The NGO which has active link with DRDA 40
4. The NGO extensively involved in social mobilization process
5. The NGOs linked with SGSY schemes.
The NGOs working in Jharkhand state are-

Ranchi

1. Krishi gram vikas Kendra
2. Vikas bharati
3. The civil society
4. Matrichaya

Bokaro
1. Name of Organization: Association of India for National
   Address : Vill+PO- Khaira-chater, P.S.-Kasmar, Bokaro-829115 Operational Area : Kasmar, Ja-ridih & Bermo blocks
   Telephone : 06542-53237

2. Name of Organisation : Nav Yuvak Kala Manch
   Address : Vill+PO- Jaina more, Bokaro-829301
   Operational Area : Bokaro district
   Telephone : 06542-51725

3. Name of Organisation : Indian Rural Association (IRA)
   Address : Vill+PO-Jaina More, Bokaro-829301
   Operational Area : Kasmar block
   Telephone : 06542-51367(P.P.)

4. Name of Organisation : Marsal Dahar
   Address : Vill+PO-Jaina More, Bokaro-829301
   Operational Area : Kasmar block
   Telephone : 9835195674
   Address : Vill+PO- Khaira-chater, P.S.-Kasmar, Bokaro-829115
   Operational Area : Kasmar block
   Telephone : 06542-53203

6. Name of Organisation : Samadhan
   Address : Bazaar tarh, Petarwar, Bokaro-829123
   Operational Area : Petarwar block
   Telephone : 0651-546286
   Fax : 0651-220382

Chatra

1. Name of Organisation : Ankuran
   Address : Babhan, PO+Dist-Chatra-825401
   Operational Area : Chatra district
   Telephone : 06541-23276
   Fax : 06541-22361

2. Name of Organisation : Indian Association for Voluntary
   Address : Diva Mohalla, Chatra-825401
   Operational Area : Chatra district
   Telephone : 22431, 23715, 23187

3. Name of Organisation : Welfare Point
   Address : Vill-Nagwan, Near Primary School, PO+Dist- Chatra-825401
   Operational Area : Chatra district
   Telephone : 06541-22635
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4. Name of Organisation: Gramoday Chetna Kendra
   Address: Vill-Bhabnne (Near DC Residence)
   PO+Dist-Chatra-825401, Jharkhand
   Operational Area: Chatra, Pratappur & Hantergunj blocks
   Telephone: 06541-22539

5. Name of Organisation: Pratibha Mahila Samuh
   Address: Court Road, Chatra - 825401
   Operational Area: Atta, Bhoktama, Dadha, Pratappur & Sidikki blocks

6. Name of Organisation: Gram Shree Seva Sansthan
   Address: Abbal Mohalla, Court Road, Chatra
   Operational Area: Chatra district

7. Name of Organisation: Chetna Bharti
   Address: Nazareth Vidya Niketan,
   PO+Dist- Chatra-825401
   Telephone: 06541-22504, 22644

8. Name of Organisation: Adarsh Path
   Address: Vill - Dibedha, PO+Dist-Chatra-825401
   Operational Area: Chatra & W. Singhbhum districts
   Telephone: 06541-22431

Deoghar
1. Name of Organisation: Mahila Kalyan Evam Manav Utthan Sadbhawna Samiti
   Address: H/O Sri. Neelmani Jha, Shivganga, Baidyanath Dham, Deoghar
   Operational Area: Santhal commmioner state
   Telephone: 06432-22461

2. Name of Organisation: Vikalp
   Address: Salona Tand, William town, Deoghar-814157
   Operational Area: Deoghar district
   Telephone: 06432-31994

3. Name of Organisation: Banka Mayurnath Mahila Vikas
   Address: Gram-Banka, Mayurnath, P.O.-Mohanpur
   Hatvia Dahijhor Camp, Deoghar-814157
   Operational Area: Deoghar district
   Telephone: 06432-81076

4. Name of Organisation: Manav Vikas Manch
   Address: P.O.-Rikhiya block, Mohanpur, Deoghar
   Operational Area: Mohanpur, Deoghar and Devipur blocks
   Address: Saloni Tand, Circular road, Deoghar-814112
   Operational Area: Dumka & Deoghar district
   Telephone: 06432-30791
   Fax: 06432-22797 (PP)

6. Name of Organisation: Indian Rural Association (IRA)
   Address: Kumudini Ghosh road, Barmasia, Deoghar-814112
   Operational Area: Deoghar, Dumka, Godda & Jamtara districts
   Telephone: 06432-25105

7. Name of Organisation: Lok Jagriti Kendra
   Address: Bawan Bigha, P.O.-Madhupur, Deoghar-813535
   Operational Area: Giridih, Deoghar, Sahibgunj & Pakur districts
   Telephone: 245621, 24642
   Fax: 06438-24380

8. Name of Organisation: Jharkhand Kalyan Parisad
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Address: Professors Colony, Deoghar
Operational Area: Jharkhand and Bihar state
Telephone: 35799

9. Name of Organisation: Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar Dalit Samaj
Address: Vill.-Chandwan P.O.-Madhupur, Deoghar
Operational Area: Madhupur, Karoh and Sarah blocks
Telephone: 06438-41126

10. Name of Organisation: Ashray
Address: Dangalpara, Madhupur, Deoghar
Operational Area: Deoghar, Jamtara district of Jharkhand & Jamui district of Bihar
Telephone: 06438-24191

11. Name of Organisation: Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Mahila Samiti
Address: Chandwari, Madhupur, Deoghar
Operational Area: Deoghar & Madhupur blocks
Telephone: 06438-41126 (PP)

12. Name of Organisation: Bahana
Address: Kela Bagan, P.O.-Madhupur, Deoghar-815353
Operational Area: Giridih, Mahesh munda block of Giridih district & Madhupur block of Deoghar district
Telephone: 06438-24140

13. Name of Organisation: Phoolem Mahila Chetna
Address: Hathiya pathar, Vill.-Bhojeshwar, P.O.-Ramchandernpur via-Madhupur, Deoghar
Operational Area: Deoghar district
Telephone: 06438-24613, 24314
Fax: 91-06438-24495

Dhanbad

1. Name of Organisation: Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar Siksha Sansthan
Address: Vill-Bhoura-No.16, P.O.-Bhoura, Dhanbad-828302
Operational Area: Dhanbad district
Telephone: 06542-53237

2. Name of Organisation: Gramin Samudayeek Vikas
Address: Pratima bazar, Nagina bazar, P.O.-Bhoura, P.S.-Sudamdih, Dhanbad-828302 Operational Area: Dhanbad district
Telephone: 0326-389008

3. Name of Organisation: Louh Purush Ballabh Bhai Patel
Address: Chas Nala, Patel Nagar, PO-Patherdih, Dhanbad
Operational Area: Dhanbad district
Telephone: 0326-389102

4. Name of Organisation: Prerna Seva Sadan Prashikshan
Address: Vill-Nunudih, PO-Patherdih, Dhanbad-828119
Operational Area: Jharkhand state
Telephone: 0326-380529

Dumka

1. Name of Organisation: Rural Development (N.E.L.C.)
Address: Bandevjodi, Dist.-Dumka
Telephone: 06434-22852

2. Name of Organisation: Adivasi Kalyan Parishad
Address: Vill.+P O –Kathikund Dumka-814103
Operational Area: Dumka, Deoghar & Giridih districts
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East Singhbhum
1. **Name of Organisation : Society for Participatory Action and Reflection (SPAR)**
   Address : Vill-Laldih, P.O.-Ghatshila,
   East-Singhbhum-832303
   Operational Area : East Singhbhum, Ranchi, Hazaribagh, Gumla,
   Lohardaga & West Singhbhum districts
   Telephone : 06585-25686

2. **Name of Organisation : Shramjivi Mahila Samiti**
   Address : Raj Bhawan, 15 Gunmoy Colony,
   Mango, Jamshedpur, East Singhbhum
   Operational Area : East & West Singhbhum districts
   Telephone : 0657-464630, 361534
   Fax : 0657-433941

3. **Name of Organisation : Adarsh Seva Sansthan**
   Address : Opp.4th phase, Adarsh Nagar,
   Sonari North, Jamshedpur-831011
   Operational Area : East & West Singhbhum districts
   Telephone : 0657-220949 (O), 237172 (R)

4. **Name of Organisation : Centre for Family Initiative**
   Address : Road No.-3, B. H. Area, P.O.-Kadma,
   Jamshedpur, East Singhbhum-831005
   Operational Area : West Singhbhum & East Singhbhum districts
   Telephone : 0657-228542

5. **Name of Organisation : Pariwar Kalyan Sansthan**
   Address : Plaza Dispensary complex, Telco colony,
   Jamshedpur, East Singhbhum-831004
   Operational Area : Jamshedpur block
   Telephone : 0657-285547 (P & T)
   Fax : 0657-281500 (Telco Exch.)

Garhwa
1. **Name of organisation : Alternative for India Development**
   Address : Technical Community Collage, Meral,
   Garhwa
   Operational Area : Garhwa district
   Telephone : 06564 – 23334

2. **Name of Organisation : Dalit Sena**
   Address : Gram- Barmasia, P.O- Okhargara,
   Grahdevi Mohalla, Garhwa.
   Operational Area : Garhwa district.
   Telephone : 73064

3. **Name of Organisation : Integrated Development Foundation**
   Address : Chinya Road, Garhwa.
   Operational Area : Garhwa, Palamu, Ranchi districts of
   Jharkhand & Patna, Darbhanga, Muzaffarpur,
   Madhubani and Purnia districts of Bihar
   Telephone : 06561 – 22627
   Fax : 0656-22627.

4. **Name of Organisation : Jan Sahbhagi kendra.**
   Address : Main Road, Garhwa
   Operational Area : Palamu and Garhwa districts
   Telephone : 06562 – 27533

Giridih
1. **Name of Organisation : Gramin Vikas Samiti**
   Address : Vill+P.O.-Mahesmunda, Giridih - 813312
   Operational Area : Ganda block
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**Godda**

1. Name of Organisation : Vikash Bharti
Address : Gram +P.O.-Pathar Gama,
Godda-814147
Operational Area : Santhal Pargana
Telephone : 06437-68758.

2. Name of Organisation : Lok Samriddhi
Address : Gram-Soherchak .P.O-Pathar –Gram,
P. S. - PatharGram, Godda
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Operational Area: Godda district
Telephone: 06437-68766.

3. Name of Organisation: World Vision India
Address: Nahar chowk, P.O. Godda
Operational Area: Podayahat block.
Telephone: 06422 – 22151.

Gumla
1. Name of Organisation: Vikas Bharti
Address: P.O.-Bishunpur, Gumla-835831
Operational Area: Gumla, Latehar, Lohardaga, Palamu & Ranchi district
Telephone: 06523-74306, 74356, 74330
Fax: 06523-74306

Hazaribag
1. Name of Organisation: Mahila Mukti Sansthan
Address: Nawabganj, Takiya mazar road, Hazaribagh
Operational Area: Ichak, Padma & Bishungarh blocks
Telephone: 06546-61338

2. Name of Organisation: Serve SEWA
(Serve the Society for Empowerment and Women Advancement)
Address: Vill.+P.O.-Ichak, Hazaribagh-825402
Operational Area: Ichak and Sadar Hazaribagh blocks
Telephone: 06548-75276
Address: Close to PTC chowk,
Kanhari Hill Road, Hazaribagh
Operational Area: Jharkhand and Bihar state
Telephone: 06546-63530, 23015
Fax: 06546-66895

4. Name of Organisation: Mahila Samaj Darpan
Address: Banshi Lal Chowk, Hazaribagh
Operational Area: Bishnugarh block
Address: Oria Shantipuri, Vill-Korra, Hazaribagh-854108
Operational Area: Sadar block
Telephone: 06546-60764

6. Name of Organisation: Free Legal Aid Committee (FLAC)
Address: Nawabganj, Hazaribagh-01
Operational Area: Mukundganj, Bhelwara, Chapla, Demo & Babni blocks
Telephone: 06546-64251

7. Name of Organisation: PRAYAS
Address: Kachahri Hill Road, Near Forest Training School, Hazaribagh-828301
Operational Area: Hazaribagh district
Telephone: 06546-62166

8. Name of Organisation: Prerna Niketan
Address: Kunharto, Matwari, Hazaribagh
Operational Area: Bishnugarh, Ichak & Sadar Hazaribagh blocks
Telephone: 06546-65736

9. Name of Organisation: Lok Prerna Kendra
Address: Lal Kothoi/PTC Chowk, Hazaribagh-825301
Operational Area: Kirdari, Simaria blocks
Telephone: 06546-60848
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10. Name of Organisation: Madhuri Memorial Charitable Trust
Address: Bhanu Colony, PO-Sayal, Hazaribagh-829125
Operational Area: Patratu, Barkagaon and Ramgarh blocks
Telephone: 06546-58480

11. Name of Organisation: Prahar Niyas
Address: Mangal bazar, Near Annapurna hotel, Hazaribagh - 825301
Operational Area: Mandu, Ramgarh, Hazaribagh, Sadar, Barka gaon & Katkam Sandi blocks
Telephone: 06546-25629

12. Name of Organisation: Stri Shakti
Address: Gandhinagar, South East, P.O.-Collega more, Hazaribagh
Operational Area: Jharkhand state
Telephone: 06546-22069, 23143
Fax: 06546-23143

Jamtara
1. Name of Organisation: Lok Chirag Sewa Sansthan
Address: Mohalla-Malpada, P.O.-Mihijam, Jamtara-915354
Operational Area: Nala, Jamtara, Kundhit, Narayanpur block

2. Name of Organisation: Badlao Foundation
Address: At-Mihijam, Jamtara-815354
Operational Area: Jamtara, Godda, Dumka & Deoghar districts
Telephone: 06433-28592 (O), 78411 (R)
Fax: 0341-526296

3. Name of Organisation: Mahila Vikas Sahyog Samiti Ltd.
Address: P.Bannerjee road, Bhawrani Bhakt Mihijam, Jamtara-815354
Operational Area: Jamtara & Dumka districts
Telephone: 06433-28979

4. Name of Organisation: Jharkhand Jagriti Sansthan (J.J.S)
Address: Mihijam road, Jamtara, P.O.-Jamtara-815354
Operational Area: Uday Nagar, Jamtara & Narayan blocks
Telephone: 06433-22677

5. Name of Organisation: Mihijam Viklang Mahila Evam Bal Vikas
Address: New colony, Pokhartola, P.O.-Mihijam, Jamtara-815354
Operational Area: Jamtara block

6. Name of Organisation: Madanpuri Samaj Kalyan Sansthan
Address: Cant road, Narayan dham, Jamtara-815354
Operational Area: Jamtara district
Telephone: 06433-22596

Koderma
1. Name of Organisation: Shiprose
Address: Sunder Nagar, Koderma
Operational Area: Koderma district
Telephone: 52183

2. Dalit Vikas Bindu
Address: Sunder Nagar, Koderma
Operational Area: Jamui Nawada district of Bihar and Koderma, Giridih district of Jharkhand
Telephone: 23877.

3. Name of Organisation: A. W. D
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Address: Vill. + P.O – Kodarma.
Operational Area: India.
Telephone: 52336, 3782912
Fax: 3387338 (Delhi)

4. Name of Organisation: Holy Family Hospital
Address: Koderma & Markacho blocks
Telephone: 52229.

Latehar
1. Name of Organisation: Madni Society
Address: Gram-Piprakala, P.O.-Bakaria, P.S.-Manika, Latehar-822126
Operational Area: Panki, Satbarwa block of Palamu and Barwadih, Manika block of Latehar

2. Name of Organisation: Gayan Vigyan Samiti
Address: Gram+P.O.+Block-Chandwa, Latehar-829203
Operational Area: Latehar district
Telephone: 06565-26515

3. Name of Organisation: Nari Jagriti Sangh
Address: Gram-Ambwa Toli, P.O.-Mahua Tand, Latehar
Operational Area: Latehar district
Telephone: 06560-52287

Lohardaga
1. Name of Organisation: Lohardaga Gram Swaraj Sansthan
Address: Near Block Office, Main Road, Lohardaga
Operational Area: Lohardaga district
Telephone: 06526-24895, 22386
Fax: 06526-24895

2. Name of Organisation: ‘Dahar’
Address: Rana Chowk, Lohardaga-835302
Operational Area: Lohardaga district
Telephone: 06526-22617, 23217
Fax: 06526-22404

Pakur
1. Name of Organisation: Jan Lok Kalyan Parisad
Address: Sindhipada, Pakur - 816104
Operational Area: Pakur & Sahebgunj districts
Telephone: 06435-20568

2. Name of Organisation: Hiranpur Littipara Samagra Vikas
Address: Vill-Koriyodin (Venova), PO-Hiranpur, Pakur-816104
Operational Area: Pakur & Godda districts
Telephone: 06435-68281

Palamu
1. Name of Organisation: Bihar Pradesh Yuva Parisad
Address: New Mission High School, Anamgunj, Daltongunj, Palamu-822101
Operational Area: Palamu Latehar & Garhwa districts
Telephone: 06562-23740, 23711

2. Name of Organisation: Upkar Swayam Sevi Sansthan
Address: Jobhachak, P.O.-Panki, Palamu-822122
Operational Area: Panki, Lesligunj & Manatu block
Telephone: 06568-82216

3. Name of Organisation: Mahila Samiti
Address: Nayatoli, Near Sai Kendra, Daltongunj
Operational Area: Palamu district
Telephone: 06562-24333
4. **Name of Organisation :** Nature Conservation Society  
Address : Income Tax Road, Redma, Daltongunj  
Operational Area : Palamu district  
Telephone : 06562-22722

5. **Name of Organisation :** Jagriti Mahila Mandal  
Address : Dharmshala road, Daltongunj, Palamu  
Operational Area : Palamu district  
Telephone : 06562-22635

6. **Name of Organisation :** Alternative Development Society  
Address : By Pass road, P.O.-Sudna, Palamu-822101  
Operational Area : Palamu district  
Telephone : 06562-22210  
Fax : 06562-22210

7. **Name of Organisation :** Alternative for India Development  
Address : High School road, Lesligunj, Palamu  
Operational Area : Palamu, Latehar & Garhwa districts  
Telephone : 06562-82631  
E-Mail : lgss@Rediff.mail.com

8. **Name of Organisation :** Mahila Shilp Kala Bhawan  
Address : Kanti kutir, Shivaji maidan, Daltongunj, Palamu-822101  
Operational Area : Palamu, Latehar & Garhwa districts  
Telephone : 06562-26138

9. **Name of Organisation :** Vikas Sahyog Kendra  
Address : P.O.-Chatterpur, Palamu-822113  
Operational Area : Chatterpur, Patan & Manatu block  
Telephone : 06566-85483

10. **Name of Organisation :** Rachnaatmak Vikas Sewa Sansthan  
Address : Abadganj area, Daltongunj, Palamu-822101  
Operational Area : Panki & Chainpur block  
Telephone : 06562-27207

**Ranchi**

1. **Name of Organisation :** Catholic Charities  
Address : Catholic charities, P.B.-5, Purulia road, Ranchi-834001  
Operational Area : Ranchi & Lohardaga districts  
Telephone : 204944  
Fax : 091-651-304844

2. **Name of Organisation :** Bihar Samaj Kalyan Sansthan  
Address : Hawai Nagar, Road No.-8, Hatia, Ranchi-3  
Operational Area : Simdega block  
Telephone : 502087  
Fax : 502087

3. **Name of Organisation :** Basti Vikas Manch  
Address : Gudri chowk, Ranchi-834001  
Operational Area : Ranchi Urban area  
Telephone : 502626 (pp)

4. **Name of Organisation :** Sahara Welfare Society  
Address : Hindpiri, L.F.Road, Ranchi-834001  
Operational Area : Jharkhand state  
Telephone : 302084

5. **Name of Organisation :** Nisha Silai, Bunai, Karhai Prashiksan  
Address : Sinha market, Birsa chowk, Hinoo, Ranchi  
Operational Area : Jharkhand state
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6. Name of Organisation: Birsa Kala Kendra
   Address: Birsa Kala Kendra, Pithia toli, Hatia, Ranchi
   Operational Area: India
   Telephone: 291241

7. Name of Organisation: Maharshi Me Hi Kalyan Kendra
   Address: Indrapuri-1, Sukhdev nagar, Ratu road, Ranchi
   Operational Area: Ranchi & Lohardaga districts
   Telephone: 0651-280836

8. Name of Organisation: Shanti Seva Mandal
   Address: Balgovind High School, Namkom, Ranchi
   Operational Area: Namkom block
   Telephone: 260181

9. Name of Organisation: Manthan Yuva Sansthan
   Address: Hindpiri, 3rd storey, Ranchi-834001
   Telephone: 0651-202202
   E-Mail: Manthanranchi@hotmail.com

10. Name of Organisation: Meera Training and Compulsory
    Address: Namkom, Ranchi
    Operational Area: Namkom block

11. Name of Organisation: Vikrant Jan Kalyan Samiti
    Address: Vikrant chowk, Church road, Ranchi
    Operational Area: Ranchi & Lohardaga district
    Telephone: 27243

12. Name of Organisation: Birsa Seva Sansthan
    Address: 25 Shradhanand road, Ranchi-1
    Operational Area: Jharkhand & Bihar state
    Telephone: 0651-313057

13. Name of Organisation: Zila Lok Kalyan Committee
    Address: Church road, Lower bazaar, Vikrant chowk, Ranchi
    Operational Area: Ranchi district

14. Name of Organisation: Janhul Charitable Trust
    Address: Satya Bharti, P.O.-Purulia road, Ranchi-834001
    Operational Area: Ranchi, Gumla, Simdega & Latehar districts
    Telephone: 312480

15. Name of Organisation: Bhawana Adivasi Mahila Vikas Manch
    Address: Church lane, Near police chowk, Pathalkudwa, Ranchi
    Operational Area: Jharkhand state
    Telephone: 204673

16. Name of Organisation: Abhiyan
    Address: Dangra toli chowk, Fatima Nagar, Purulia road, Ranchi
    Telephone: 310572
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17. Name of Organisation: Society for Human Ability and
Address: 63/New A.G.Colony, Harmu, Ranchi-2
Telephone: 244796

18. Name of Organisation: National Multipurpose Development
Address: 456/Shukla colony, Hinoo, Ranchi-2
Telephone: 0651-501518

19. Name of Organisation: Prerana Bharti
Address: Chunna Bhatta, Kokar, Ranchi-1
Telephone: 545428
Fax: 544703

20. Name of Organisation: Vanvashi Kalyan Kendra
Address: 32 Arogaya Bhawan-1, Bariatu road, Ranchi-834009
Operational Area: Jharkhand & Bihar state
Telephone: 542806, 540594, 541360
Fax: 541360

21. Name of Organisation: Deepastha Gramin Vikas Mandal
Address: Bandhgari, New nagar (Deepatoli), Bariatu, Ranchi-1
Operational Area: Ranchi & Hazaribag districts
Telephone: 275063

22. Name of Organisation: Roshni (Branch office-Ujala Nasha
Address: Milat colony, Bariatu basti, Ranchi-9
Operational Area: Jharkhand state
Telephone: 0651-547443

23. Name of Organisation: Nav Nirman Nishulk Kanuni Sahayta
Address: RIT Bhawan, 2nd floor, Room-A-B Court compound, Circular road, Ranchi
Operational Area: Jharkhand state
Telephone: 207666

24. Name of Organisation: Dr. Bhimbadkar Bal Mazdoor Evam Nirdhan Mahila Sahayta Vikas Kendra
Address: Hinoo, Saket Nagar, Ranchi
Operational Area: Jharkhand state
Telephone: 506603 (Mob.-9835166332)

25. Name of Organisation: Sidhi Sahdev Saishik Vikas Samiti
Contact Person: Tiwari jee
Address: Dinkar nagar, Hatia, Ranchi
Operational Area: Hatia & Ranchi urban area
Issue Addressed: Self-employment, Health

Address: 13 RIT building compound, Ranchi
Operational Area: Jharkhand state

27. Name of Organisation: Rural Technology Park (A unit of
Address: Gram-Chamghati, Post-Rajadera, Angara block, Ranchi
Operational Area: Angara block
Telephone: 06522-71048/71049
Fax: 06522-71048
28. Name of Organisation : Bhartiya Kisan Sangh (BKS)
Address : Shri Ramnagar, P.O.-Hehal, ITI, Itki road, Ranchi-834005
Operational Area : Ranchi - urban, Chanho & Mandar blocks
Telephone : 0651-511669
Fax : 0651-511669

29. Name of Organisation : Society for Participatory Action and Reflection (Spar)
Address : Shri Maa Apartment, P.N.Bose (Ghosh Compound, Ranchi-834001
Operational Area : Mureru block
Telephone : 0651-317346
Fax : 91(33) 473-2984

30. Name of Organisation : Birsa Seva Sansthan
Address : Birsa Seva Sansthan, 25 Sardhanand road, Ranchi
Operational Area : Ranchi district
Telephone : 0651-313057

31. Name of Organisation : Krishi Gram Vikas Kendra
Address : Rukka, Ormanjhi, Ranchi
Operational Area : Ranchi, Hazaribagh, Saraikela & Gumla, Lohardaga & Bokaro districts
Telephone : 0651-276142
Fax : 265012

32. Name of Organisation : Riha (Nasha Bimukti Kendra)
Address : Post-Mandar, PS-Mandar, Ranchi
Operational Area : Mandar block
Telephone : 06531-24951

33. Name of Organisation : Samadhan
Address : Cheshire Home Road, P.O.-Bariatu, Ranchi-834009
Operational Area : Ranchi & Bokaro districts
Telephone : 0651-541099 / 546286
Fax : 0651-220382

Sahibgunj
1. Name of Organisation : JanJatiya Vikas Samiti
Address : Vill-Kauri Khutana, PO-Bhagaiya, Sahibhanj-813208
Operational Area : Jharkhand state
Telephone : 0641-311359, 06436, 74477

Seraikela
Address : Gram-Simla, P.O. - Kharsawan, Seraikela-833216
Operational Area : Kharsawa, Kuchaie, Seraikela, Khutpani & Rajnagar blocks
Telephone : 06583-54836
Issue Addressed : Women education, Self-employment,

2. Name of Organisation : Pariwar Mukti Sangh
Address : Gram-P.O.-Nimdih, Seraikela, Kharsawan-332401
Operational Area : Nimdih block
Telephone : 06591-33337, 33279

3. Name of Organisation : Nirmala Health Centre
Address : P.O.-Amda, Seraikela-833101
Operational Area : Bara bamboo
Telephone : 06583-52723
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Simdega
1. Name of Organisation : Vikas Kendra
Address : PO-Gorara, Simdega-835223
Operational Area : Simdega district
Telephone : 06525-25002

2. Name of Organisation : ‘AROUSE’
Address : St. Mary’s H.S. Simdega Samtoli’
PO-Gotra, Simdega
Operational Area : Simdega district
Telephone : 06523-25335

Singhbhum
1. Name of Organisation : ASRA
Address : Tambo, P.O.-Chaibasa,
West Singhbhum-833201
Operational Area : West Singhbhum & Saraikela district
Telephone : 06582-56141 , 59776

2. Name of Organisation : Jila Mahila Samiti
Address : Amla tola , Yatri niwas , Chaibasa ,
West Singhbhum-833201
Operational Area : West Singhbhum district
Telephone : 06582-59533 , 57075

3. Name of Organisation : Kolhan Mahila Sansthan
Address : Bodra basa , Sankosai ,
P.O.-Narsanda via Chaibasa ,
West Singhbhum-833201
Operational Area : West Singhbhum & Saraikela districts
Telephone : 06582-56889
Fax : 06582-57162

4. Name of Organisation : Mahila Kalyan Kendra
Address : Nazareth niwas, P.O.box no.-10,
Lupungutu , Chaibasa ,
West Singhbhum-833201
Operational Area : West Singhbhum district
Telephone : 06582-57075

5. Name of Organisation : Tribal Research and Training Centre
Address : St. Xaviers TRTC , Lupungutu ,
Chaibasa , West Singhbhum-833201
Operational Area : West Singhbhum district

REFERENCES
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